

SPICE UP YOUR VOCABULARY

Unit 1

Use the vocabulary below to create your own mind map and add more words if necessary!

Nouns

- acceptance /ək'septəns/
- Amish /'ɑ:mɪʃ/
- approval
- apron /'eɪprən/
- authority
- barn: *grange*
- belief /br'i:li:f/
- boundary /'baʊndəri/ = limit
- commitment
- culture shock/clash/gap
- choice
- chores /tʃɔ:z/: *corvées*
- conveniences
- /kən'vi:niəns/: *confort, commodités*
- dialect /'daɪəlekt/
- dilemma /dɪ'lemə/
- disobedience
- /dɪsə'bi:djəns/
- elders
- horse-drawn buggy
- /'bʌɡi/
- humility /hju:'mɪlɪti/
- identity
- ideology /,aɪdi'ɒlədʒi/
- insubordination
- /,ɪnsəbɔ:di'neɪʃən/
- (in)tolerance
- labor /'leɪbə/
- lifestyle = way of life
- living conditions
- outsider
- pariah /pə'raɪə/ = outcast
- Pennsylvania Dutch
- prejudice
- religion /rɪ'lɪdʒən/
- restriction /rɪ'strɪkʃən/
- simplicity /sɪm'plɪsəti/
- temptation /temp'teɪʃən/
- upbringing
- value /'vælju: /

Verbs & Expressions

- allow /ə'ləʊ/ ≠ forbid
- banish = ostracise
- baptise /bæp'taɪz/
- belong somewhere
- comply (with the rules) = obey (the rules)
- (dis)approve of
- disown /dɪs'əʊn/
- increase /ɪn'kri:s/ ≠ decline /dɪ'klaɪn/
- live off the grid = live without electricity
- lose touch with
- open up to sth
- preserve = maintain
- rebel /rɪ'bel/ against sth/sb ≠ submit to sb
- settle down
- shun /ʃʌn/ ≠ accept
- stick to (traditions) = preserve/keep
- socialize /'səʊʃəlaɪz/

Adjectives

- different /'dɪfrənt/
- deeply-rooted
- forbidden
- hard-working
- humble /'hʌmbəl/
- included ≠ excluded
- old-fashioned = outdated ≠ modern
- pious /'paɪəs/ = religious
- plain = simple
- rebellious /rɪ'beliəs/
- righteous /'raɪtʃəs/
- shunned
- thriving = prosperous
- /'prɒspərəs/
- traditional