SPICE UP YOUR
VOCABULARY

Use the vocabulary below to create your own mind map and add more words if necessary!

Nouns

- cyber /ˈsaɪbə/ activist
- cyber attack
- cyber engineering /ˌendʒəˈnɪərɪŋ/
- cyberwarfare /ˈsaɪbəˌwɔːfeə/
- damage /ˈdæmɪdʒ/
- feed
- firewall
- hacker
- hacktivist
- harm
- identity theft /θeft/
- informant /ɪnˈfɔːmənt/
- law-breaker
- leak /liːk/
- mercenary
- network
- phishing /ˈfɪʃɪŋ/: *hameçonnage*
- ransom /ˈrænsəm/
- social engineering /ˈsəʊʃəl ˌendʒəˈnɪərɪŋ/
- the dark web = the deep web
- the Internet
- threat /θret/
- traitor /ˈtreɪtə/
- treason /ˈtriːzən/
- vulnerability /ˌvʌlnərəˈbɪləti/
- whistleblower /ˈwɪsəlˌbləʊə/
- white hat / grey hat / black hat hackers

Verbs & Expressions

- betray /bɪˈtreɪ/
- blow the whistle /ˈwɪsəl/
- coerce /kəʊˈɜːs/ = compel = force
- connect
- deceive /dɪˈsiːv/
- declaration of war
- denounce /dɪˈnaʊns/
- disclose = reveal /rɪˈviːl/
- divulge /daɪˈvʌldʒ/
- expose = uncover /ʌnˈkʌvə/
- fight the system
- frame /freɪm/ sb = trick sb
- gather information
- hack into
- infiltrate
- jail = imprison
- launch /lɔːntʃ/ a cyber-attack
- leak secret /ˈsiːkrɪt/ information
- prevent /prɪˈvent/ from V-ing
- protect oneself from
- sell sb's data /ˈdeɪtə/ or /ˈdɑːtə/
- sentence
- spy on
- stand up against = fight / resist
- threaten /ˈθretən/
- warn about / against

Adjectives & Adverbs

- coercive /kəʊˈɜːsɪv/
- dangerous /ˈdeɪndʒərəs/
- defiant /dɪˈfaɪənt/
- dishonest
- geeky
- harmful ≠ harmless
- illegally /ˌɪlɪˈgæli/
- legally = lawfully
- secretive /ˈsiːkrətɪv/
- vulnerable /ˈvʌlnərəbəl/